<b>अ</b> a	आ ā	इ i	ई ī	उ u	<del>ऊ</del> ū	ऋ ṛ
b <b>u</b> t	calm	bee, but shorter	bee	p <b>u</b> t	cool	fath <b>er</b> (US)
पु e		ऐ ai	3	ओ o औ au		au
where		my	m <b>o</b> re		loud	

	unvoiced unaspirated stop	unvoiced aspirated stop	voiced unas- pirated stop	voiced aspirated stop	nasal
velar	क ka	ख kha	ग ga	घ gha	<b>ਤ</b> na
	s <b>k</b> i	cut	guard	e <b>ggh</b> ead	si <b>n</b> g
palatal	च ca	छ cha	স ja	झ jha	স ña
	<b>ch</b> arm	ran <b>ch h</b> ouse	<b>j</b> am	spon <b>ge h</b> older	ranch
retroflex	<b>己</b> ța	る țha	ਫ ḍa	ढ dha	ण ṇa
	no English	equivalents: like de	ntals, but with th	he tip of the tongue	curled back
dental	त ta	थ tha	द da	ध dha	न na
	s <b>t</b> ill	ho <b>t-h</b> eaded	<b>d</b> ance	ma <b>d-h</b> ouse	<b>n</b> ame
labial	<b>प</b> pa	फ pha	ৰ ba	भ bha	म ma
	s <b>p</b> orts	u <b>ph</b> eaval	<b>b</b> ut	clu <b>bh</b> ouse	<b>m</b> other
semi- vowels	य ya	₹ r	a 🧒	5 la	व va
	yes	<b>r</b> un		leave	wine or vine
sibilants and <i>h</i>	श śa	ष्	a स्	₹ sa	ह ha
	<b>sh</b> ip	wash		sing	house

## The Devanāgarī